



# How Are Sites Found?



**A site is a place where people once lived or worked. These people left behind clues for archaeologists to discover.**

**Sites can be found in many different ways.**

V B A U S T N E M U C O D G J  
 E I G R T K K M A A R J Z N R  
 R A S U T P R C Q A X N H I B  
 E Y R U Z I C A L W O H G Y P  
 S L R O A I F H M I P N S E H  
 E E H A D L I A T L I R R V O  
 A V S E R S C C C H I O D R T  
 R V N P T B U L G T S O G U O  
 C T V O A R I U U I S F S S G  
 H Q R Y T M O L O E B E J L R  
 C Y K S X L G N I T S E T R A  
 E E N W P L A N D M A R K S P  
 H O S K O O B D I A R I E S H  
 C C I A E R I A L P H O T O S  
 T O R V X I W A H O H K M F W

visual clues

books

testing

construction

photographs

library

diaries

erosion

oral history

research

maps

documents

soil marks

surveying

ploughing

landmarks

artifacts

aerial photos

accident



# Saskatchewan Artefacts and Features

When archaeologists excavate, they are careful to look for clues about the past. These clues include artefacts and features. How many can you find?

W	S	P	B	S	A	W	P	A	T	P	V	I	V	N	T	J	S
A	R	R	O	W	H	E	A	D	R	I	V	E	L	I	N	E	T
O	T	O	N	A	N	L	I	Z	G	T	E	I	A	Y	O	E	O
E	C	J	E	J	R	L	O	E	I	N	W	T	R	T	N	R	N
O	N	E	T	C	E	R	A	M	I	C	L	A	Y	P	I	P	E
R	Y	C	O	K	I	T	G	R	O	O	V	E	D	M	A	U	L
T	S	T	O	N	E	K	N	I	V	E	S	L	P	E	T	I	I
B	U	I	L	D	I	N	G	F	O	U	N	D	A	T	I	O	N
C	E	L	L	A	R	I	O	S	I	P	B	O	T	B	P	I	E
S	M	E	D	I	C	I	N	E	B	O	T	T	L	E	I	C	D
G	M	P	O	T	T	E	R	Y	I	V	I	L	A	A	R	E	P
U	R	O	C	K	A	R	T	H	E	E	O	H	T	D	I	H	I
N	H	I	D	E	S	C	R	A	P	E	R	B	L	H	N	O	T
F	S	N	O	W	S	H	O	E	N	E	E	D	L	E	G	U	I
L	I	T	E	R	S	P	O	R	E	I	I	A	R	A	L	S	T
I	E	E	Z	E	L	V	D	L	R	O	C	A	I	R	N	E	E
N	L	U	U	T	I	P	O	P	L	L	K	E	E	T	D	A	R
T	E	E	E	C	L	W	L	E	L	T	H	I	D	H	I	O	O

## Word List

- |                     |                 |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| adze                | clay pipe       | pottery          |
| arrowhead           | drive line      | projectile point |
| atlatl              | grooved maul    | rock art         |
| bead                | gun flint       | snowshoe needle  |
| bone tool           | hearth          | stone knives     |
| building foundation | hide scraper    | stone lined pit  |
| cairn               | ice house       | tipi ring        |
| cellar              | medicine bottle | well             |
| ceramic             |                 |                  |

# Types of Heritage Sites

There are many different types of archaeological or heritage sites in the world. In Canada, there are laws that protect sacred sites (including burials, rock art, ceremonial sites, etc.) from excavation so that the sacred importance is not disturbed.

P	O	A	F	B	A	T	T	L	E	F	I	E	L	D	T	N	F
Y	C	S	I	A	N	F	I	H	R	S	E	H	L	C	K	S	O
R	A	L	S	R	C	P	P	O	F	R	I	U	P	R	I	A	O
A	V	I	H	N	S	N	I	M	U	I	S	T	I	O	V	O	D
M	E	T	I	S	H	I	V	E	R	N	A	N	T	C	A	M	P
I	B	H	N	P	I	U	I	S	T	T	C	R	H	K	Q	P	R
D	R	I	G	W	P	B	L	T	R	I	R	H	O	A	U	E	O
D	I	C	W	E	W	U	L	E	A	C	E	B	U	R	E	A	C
E	C	W	E	S	R	F	A	A	D	N	D	U	S	T	D	F	E
N	K	O	I	C	E	F	G	D	E	C	S	R	E	U	U	A	S
T	P	R	R	O	C	A	E	S	P	A	I	I	F	N	C	C	S
D	L	K	F	L	K	L	P	A	O	C	T	A	E	C	T	T	I
V	A	S	E	I	R	O	C	K	S	H	E	L	T	E	R	O	N
P	N	H	M	S	C	J	F	I	T	E	M	P	L	E	A	R	G
S	T	O	N	E	Q	U	A	R	R	Y	E	F	F	I	G	Y	I
E	T	P	M	U	M	M	I	N	I	N	G	T	O	W	N	I	R
R	M	N	W	M	P	P	O	S	T	Y	S	C	U	O	D	I	I
M	Q	C	R	U	E	T	I	C	I	P	O	A	T	E	E	R	U

## Word List

AQUEDUCT  
BARN  
BATTLEFIELD  
BRICK PLANT  
BUFFALO JUMP  
BURIAL  
CACHE  
CAVE  
COLISEUM  
EFFIGY  
FACTORY

FISHING WEIR  
FOOD PROCESSING  
FUR TRADE POST  
HOMESTEAD  
KIVA  
LITHIC  
WORKSHOP  
METIS HIVERNANT  
CAMP  
MIDDEN  
MINING TOWN

NWMP POST  
PIT HOUSE  
PYRAMID  
ROCK ART  
ROCK SHELTER  
SACRED SITE  
SHIPWRECK  
STONE QUARRY  
TEMPLE  
TIPI VILLAGE

# Famous Archaeological Sites and Locations

This is just a taste of the exciting sites you can visit from around the world. Can you find all 31 archaeological sites and locations that we have listed? Do you know what country they are found in? Can you name any more? Have you visited them?

A C T P O E W I I C E N A I T O O H E X A I H W  
 C T I I R O L A N T A O E S P W C O L N S P R H  
 O A C X K A S C E C E Y M D A K I P S E G A S E  
 F O H H N A Z C A L I N E S T R L R A N P P S G  
 A M S O N I L U L P L A E G N A R G W E N T N A  
 A C C N K A H K S A G C A R N P O L T G M R I U  
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 Z C E S E A F B R I U H S U O T R T U E E E O U  
 S T O P V P H L E X C C T U X I I L A N W S F A  
 I S M C K G T U M N O N E H T R A P O O I E K S  
 M O M V S O M E S A V E R D E E N T F T I N R D  
 P M U J O L A F F U B N I D E H S A M S D A E H  
 I U E E T D A I R E D O S S F N W V A O O G T E  
 V T N U O U I S U R Z I L S O I A R C V R G S N  
 A S K W G V A H I H S R A G O W L O H N N W F I  
 H L S H E A E C H R D C N S M E L K U N A S J I  
 I S H A N I D A R N E I D E A K A G P E L I E I  
 E T A E E G L V O T T X G A C S H N I V G N S A  
 O S T N I O P E V I F I O N C U C A C G H E I R  
 S W W E D R V S R H D A Z T I N E H C I H C J G  
 T E E T G G H W E D E S T D C A R T H A G E V O  
 Y N J A M E S T O W N S C U E W K G U A I H A O

- |                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Angkor Vat                   | Mesa Verde               |
| Bluefish Caves               | Nazca Lines              |
| Cahokia                      | Newgrange                |
| Carthage                     | Olduvai Gorge            |
| Chaco Canyon                 | Parthenon                |
| Chichen Itza                 | Petra                    |
| Easter Island                | Pompei                   |
| Five Points                  | Shanidar                 |
| Hadrian's Wall               | Sphinx                   |
| Head Smashed In Buffalo Jump | Sterkfontein             |
| Jamestown                    | Stonehenge               |
| Knossos                      | Teotihuacan              |
| L'Anse Aux Meadows           | Tikal                    |
| Lascaux                      | Wanuskewin Heritage Park |
| Machu Picchu                 | Writing On Stone         |
| Megiddo                      |                          |

# An Archaeologist's Tool Kit

Hidden in this word search are 25 different items that archaeologists are likely to have in their tool kit. How many can you find? Your teacher has the answer key.

R	C	A	S	R	A	S	A	B	T	T	P	G	O	E
P	L	A	E	G	K	R	O	W	R	E	P	A	P	E
L	I	N	E	L	E	V	E	L	A	U	I	A	W	R
U	P	G	C	M	N	L	S	X	D	O	S	G	E	U
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B	O	C	E	B	I	B	E	S	N	C	R	C	R	A
B	A	E	P	A	T	G	N	I	G	G	A	L	F	E
O	R	T	P	I	A	C	T	L	A	L	T	M	X	M
B	D	R	A	C	T	C	A	F	E	T	R	A	A	E
E	A	A	O	N	S	N	L	F	O	W	K	A	T	P
P	A	N	E	P	L	E	P	K	E	C	O	R	A	A
P	P	S	L	L	A	E	I	A	I	T	I	R	R	T
U	P	I	L	T	T	R	C	P	C	P	R	O	T	S
G	A	T	P	O	O	C	K	C	O	M	P	A	S	S
T	E	N	A	P	T	S	U	D	H	E	T	R	L	C

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## Answer Key

ARTEFACT BAG  
ARTEFACT CARD  
BRUSH  
CAMERA  
CLIPBOARD  
COMPASS  
DENTAL PICK  
DUST PAN  
FLAGGING TAPE

GPS  
LINE LEVEL  
MAP  
PAIL  
PAPERWORK  
PICK AXE  
PLUMB BOB  
ROPE

SCALE  
SCREEN  
TAPE MEASURE  
TARPS  
TOTAL STATION  
TRANSIT  
TRIPOD  
TROWEL